**Reflections – 13-19 April – Palm Sunday**

**Bible study on Luke 19:28-40 or Luke 22:14–23:56**

**Begin with an opening prayer**

God of surprises, riding on a donkey,
not the obvious kind of king,
we come to follow you with palms and praises,
cloaks and crosses,
thankful that we are all welcome
in your love that lasts for ever.
**Amen.**

**Read the passage**

*Consider different ways to read the text. For example, hearing it in more than one version of the Bible.*

**Explore and respond to the text**

*Start by reading the Bible notes below. You may want to read them more than once, or pause after each paragraph to reflect on what you have read.*

**Luke 19: 28-40**

### Jesus Comes to Jerusalem as King

**28**After Jesus had said this, he went on ahead, going up to Jerusalem. **29**As he approached Bethphage and Bethany at the hill called the Mount of Olives, he sent two of his disciples, saying to them, **30**“Go to the village ahead of you, and as you enter it, you will find a colt tied there, which no one has ever ridden. Untie it and bring it here. **31**If anyone asks you, ‘Why are you untying it?’ say, ‘The Lord needs it.’”

**32**Those who were sent ahead went and found it just as he had told them. **33**As they were untying the colt, its owners asked them, “Why are you untying the colt?”

**34**They replied, “The Lord needs it.”

**35**They brought it to Jesus, threw their cloaks on the colt and put Jesus on it. **36**As he went along, people spread their cloaks on the road.

**37**When he came near the place where the road goes down the Mount of Olives, the whole crowd of disciples began joyfully to praise God in loud voices for all the miracles they had seen:

**38**“Blessed is the king who comes in the name of the Lord!”[[b](https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=luke%2019&version=NIV#fen-NIV-25770b)]

“Peace in heaven and glory in the highest!”

**39**Some of the Pharisees in the crowd said to Jesus, “Teacher, rebuke your disciples!”

**40**“I tell you,” he replied, “if they keep quiet, the stones will cry out.”

**Luke 22: 14 - 23: 56**

**14**When the hour came, Jesus and his apostles reclined at the table. **15**And he said to them, “I have eagerly desired to eat this Passover with you before I suffer. **16**For I tell you, I will not eat it again until it finds fulfillment in the kingdom of God.”

**17**After taking the cup, he gave thanks and said, “Take this and divide it among you. **18**For I tell you I will not drink again from the fruit of the vine until the kingdom of God comes.”

**19**And he took bread, gave thanks and broke it, and gave it to them, saying, “This is my body given for you; do this in remembrance of me.”

**20**In the same way, after the supper he took the cup, saying, “This cup is the new covenant in my blood, which is poured out for you.[[a](https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=luke%2022&version=NIV#fen-NIV-25885a)] **21**But the hand of him who is going to betray me is with mine on the table. **22**The Son of Man will go as it has been decreed. But woe to that man who betrays him!” **23**They began to question among themselves which of them it might be who would do this.

**24**A dispute also arose among them as to which of them was considered to be greatest. **25**Jesus said to them, “The kings of the Gentiles lord it over them; and those who exercise authority over them call themselves Benefactors. **26**But you are not to be like that. Instead, the greatest among you should be like the youngest, and the one who rules like the one who serves. **27**For who is greater, the one who is at the table or the one who serves? Is it not the one who is at the table? But I am among you as one who serves. **28**You are those who have stood by me in my trials. **29**And I confer on you a kingdom, just as my Father conferred one on me, **30**so that you may eat and drink at my table in my kingdom and sit on thrones, judging the twelve tribes of Israel.

**31**“Simon, Simon, Satan has asked to sift all of you as wheat. **32**But I have prayed for you, Simon, that your faith may not fail. And when you have turned back, strengthen your brothers.”

**33**But he replied, “Lord, I am ready to go with you to prison and to death.”

**34**Jesus answered, “I tell you, Peter, before the rooster crows today, you will deny three times that you know me.”

**35**Then Jesus asked them, “When I sent you without purse, bag or sandals, did you lack anything?”

“Nothing,” they answered.

**36**He said to them, “But now if you have a purse, take it, and also a bag; and if you don’t have a sword, sell your cloak and buy one. **37**It is written: ‘And he was numbered with the transgressors’[[b](https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=luke%2022&version=NIV#fen-NIV-25902b)]; and I tell you that this must be fulfilled in me. Yes, what is written about me is reaching its fulfillment.”

**38**The disciples said, “See, Lord, here are two swords.”

“That’s enough!” he replied.

### Jesus Prays on the Mount of Olives

**39**Jesus went out as usual to the Mount of Olives, and his disciples followed him. **40**On reaching the place, he said to them, “Pray that you will not fall into temptation.” **41**He withdrew about a stone’s throw beyond them, knelt down and prayed, **42**“Father, if you are willing, take this cup from me; yet not my will, but yours be done.” **43**An angel from heaven appeared to him and strengthened him. **44**And being in anguish, he prayed more earnestly, and his sweat was like drops of blood falling to the ground.[[c](https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=luke%2022&version=NIV#fen-NIV-25909c)]

**45**When he rose from prayer and went back to the disciples, he found them asleep, exhausted from sorrow. **46**“Why are you sleeping?” he asked them. “Get up and pray so that you will not fall into temptation.”

### Jesus Arrested

**47**While he was still speaking a crowd came up, and the man who was called Judas, one of the Twelve, was leading them. He approached Jesus to kiss him, **48**but Jesus asked him, “Judas, are you betraying the Son of Man with a kiss?”

**49**When Jesus’ followers saw what was going to happen, they said, “Lord, should we strike with our swords?” **50**And one of them struck the servant of the high priest, cutting off his right ear.

**51**But Jesus answered, “No more of this!” And he touched the man’s ear and healed him.

**52**Then Jesus said to the chief priests, the officers of the temple guard, and the elders, who had come for him, “Am I leading a rebellion, that you have come with swords and clubs? **53**Every day I was with you in the temple courts, and you did not lay a hand on me. But this is your hour—when darkness reigns.”

### Peter Disowns Jesus

**54**Then seizing him, they led him away and took him into the house of the high priest. Peter followed at a distance. **55**And when some there had kindled a fire in the middle of the courtyard and had sat down together, Peter sat down with them. **56**A servant girl saw him seated there in the firelight. She looked closely at him and said, “This man was with him.”

**57**But he denied it. “Woman, I don’t know him,” he said.

**58**A little later someone else saw him and said, “You also are one of them.”

“Man, I am not!” Peter replied.

**59**About an hour later another asserted, “Certainly this fellow was with him, for he is a Galilean.”

**60**Peter replied, “Man, I don’t know what you’re talking about!” Just as he was speaking, the rooster crowed. **61**The Lord turned and looked straight at Peter. Then Peter remembered the word the Lord had spoken to him: “Before the rooster crows today, you will disown me three times.” **62**And he went outside and wept bitterly.

### The Guards Mock Jesus

**63**The men who were guarding Jesus began mocking and beating him. **64**They blindfolded him and demanded, “Prophesy! Who hit you?” **65**And they said many other insulting things to him.

### Jesus Before Pilate and Herod

**66**At daybreak the council of the elders of the people, both the chief priests and the teachers of the law, met together, and Jesus was led before them. **67**“If you are the Messiah,” they said, “tell us.”

Jesus answered, “If I tell you, you will not believe me, **68**and if I asked you, you would not answer. **69**But from now on, the Son of Man will be seated at the right hand of the mighty God.”

**70**They all asked, “Are you then the Son of God?”

He replied, “You say that I am.”

**71**Then they said, “Why do we need any more testimony? We have heard it from his own lips.”

**23**Then the whole assembly rose and led him off to Pilate. **2**And they began to accuse him, saying, “We have found this man subverting our nation. He opposes payment of taxes to Caesar and claims to be Messiah, a king.”

**3**So Pilate asked Jesus, “Are you the king of the Jews?”

“You have said so,” Jesus replied.

**4**Then Pilate announced to the chief priests and the crowd, “I find no basis for a charge against this man.”

**5**But they insisted, “He stirs up the people all over Judea by his teaching. He started in Galilee and has come all the way here.”

**6**On hearing this, Pilate asked if the man was a Galilean. **7**When he learned that Jesus was under Herod’s jurisdiction, he sent him to Herod, who was also in Jerusalem at that time.

**8**When Herod saw Jesus, he was greatly pleased, because for a long time he had been wanting to see him. From what he had heard about him, he hoped to see him perform a sign of some sort. **9**He plied him with many questions, but Jesus gave him no answer. **10**The chief priests and the teachers of the law were standing there, vehemently accusing him. **11**Then Herod and his soldiers ridiculed and mocked him. Dressing him in an elegant robe, they sent him back to Pilate. **12**That day Herod and Pilate became friends—before this they had been enemies.

**13**Pilate called together the chief priests, the rulers and the people, **14**and said to them, “You brought me this man as one who was inciting the people to rebellion. I have examined him in your presence and have found no basis for your charges against him. **15**Neither has Herod, for he sent him back to us; as you can see, he has done nothing to deserve death. **16**Therefore, I will punish him and then release him.” **[17]**[[a](https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=luke%2023&version=NIV#fen-NIV-25953a)]

**18**But the whole crowd shouted, “Away with this man! Release Barabbas to us!” **19**(Barabbas had been thrown into prison for an insurrection in the city, and for murder.)

**20**Wanting to release Jesus, Pilate appealed to them again. **21**But they kept shouting, “Crucify him! Crucify him!”

**22**For the third time he spoke to them: “Why? What crime has this man committed? I have found in him no grounds for the death penalty. Therefore I will have him punished and then release him.”

**23**But with loud shouts they insistently demanded that he be crucified, and their shouts prevailed. **24**So Pilate decided to grant their demand. **25**He released the man who had been thrown into prison for insurrection and murder, the one they asked for, and surrendered Jesus to their will.

### The Crucifixion of Jesus

**26**As the soldiers led him away, they seized Simon from Cyrene, who was on his way in from the country, and put the cross on him and made him carry it behind Jesus. **27**A large number of people followed him, including women who mourned and wailed for him. **28**Jesus turned and said to them, “Daughters of Jerusalem, do not weep for me; weep for yourselves and for your children. **29**For the time will come when you will say, ‘Blessed are the childless women, the wombs that never bore and the breasts that never nursed!’ **30**Then

“‘they will say to the mountains, “Fall on us!”
    and to the hills, “Cover us!”’[[b](https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=luke%2023&version=NIV#fen-NIV-25966b)]

**31**For if people do these things when the tree is green, what will happen when it is dry?”

**32**Two other men, both criminals, were also led out with him to be executed. **33**When they came to the place called the Skull, they crucified him there, along with the criminals—one on his right, the other on his left. **34**Jesus said, “Father, forgive them, for they do not know what they are doing.”[[c](https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=luke%2023&version=NIV#fen-NIV-25970c)] And they divided up his clothes by casting lots.

**35**The people stood watching, and the rulers even sneered at him. They said, “He saved others; let him save himself if he is God’s Messiah, the Chosen One.”

**36**The soldiers also came up and mocked him. They offered him wine vinegar **37**and said, “If you are the king of the Jews, save yourself.”

**38**There was a written notice above him, which read: this is the king of the jews.

**39**One of the criminals who hung there hurled insults at him: “Aren’t you the Messiah? Save yourself and us!”

**40**But the other criminal rebuked him. “Don’t you fear God,” he said, “since you are under the same sentence? **41**We are punished justly, for we are getting what our deeds deserve. But this man has done nothing wrong.”

**42**Then he said, “Jesus, remember me when you come into your kingdom.[[d](https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=luke%2023&version=NIV#fen-NIV-25978d)]”

**43**Jesus answered him, “Truly I tell you, today you will be with me in paradise.”

### The Death of Jesus

**44**It was now about noon, and darkness came over the whole land until three in the afternoon, **45**for the sun stopped shining. And the curtain of the temple was torn in two. **46**Jesus called out with a loud voice, “Father, into your hands I commit my spirit.”[[e](https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=luke%2023&version=NIV#fen-NIV-25982e)] When he had said this, he breathed his last.

**47**The centurion, seeing what had happened, praised God and said, “Surely this was a righteous man.” **48**When all the people who had gathered to witness this sight saw what took place, they beat their breasts and went away. **49**But all those who knew him, including the women who had followed him from Galilee, stood at a distance, watching these things.

### The Burial of Jesus

**50**Now there was a man named Joseph, a member of the Council, a good and upright man, **51**who had not consented to their decision and action. He came from the Judean town of Arimathea, and he himself was waiting for the kingdom of God. **52**Going to Pilate, he asked for Jesus’ body. **53**Then he took it down, wrapped it in linen cloth and placed it in a tomb cut in the rock, one in which no one had yet been laid. **54**It was Preparation Day, and the Sabbath was about to begin.

**55**The women who had come with Jesus from Galilee followed Joseph and saw the tomb and how his body was laid in it. **56**Then they went home and prepared spices and perfumes. But they rested on the Sabbath in obedience to the commandment.

**Bible notes**

There are two Gospel readings for today, Luke 19:28-40 for the Liturgy of the Palms and Luke 22:14–23:56 for the Liturgy of the Passion. Luke’s Gospel closely connects Jesus’ coming to Jerusalem with his crucifixion there. Jesus is always on his way to Jerusalem (9:53, 13:22, 17:11); ‘I must be on my way, because it is impossible for a prophet to be killed away from Jerusalem’ (13:33). In Luke, the crowd both greet him on Palm Sunday (19:36) and follow him to the cross on Good Friday. Jesus had addressed Jerusalem while still on his way there: ‘How often have I desired to gather your children as a hen gathers her brood under her wings, and you were not willing!’ (13:34). And as he is led to execution, Jesus says to the weeping woman in the following crowd, ‘Daughters of Jerusalem, do not weep for me, but for yourselves and for your children’ (23:28).

Jesus rides into Jerusalem, ‘the city that kills the prophets’ (13:34), as a prophet. His advance arrangements indicate a deliberate action. It is a very bold prophetic sign, indicating that the promises of Israel’s deliverance are being fulfilled. The two disciples collecting the colt are told to expect an appropriate response to the Messiah: ‘The Lord needs it’ is all that need be said. This colt seems a surprising choice, since it is unbroken and would be difficult to ride. But this animal was destined for this purpose, as were the previously unyoked cows that brought the ark after its journey from the wilderness to its final resting place in the sanctuary in Jerusalem (1 Samuel 6:7, 2 Samuel 6:2). And Jesus’ ability to ride the colt suggests the fulfilment of Isaiah’s Messianic vision of humanity’s harmony with all living creatures (Isaiah 11:1-10). The multitude’s shouting of the pilgrim psalm makes this identification explicit: ‘Blessed is the one who comes in the name of the Lord’(Psalm 118:26). But this too takes us to the Passion, since it was this very psalm that helped his followers understand that the crucified prophet was their risen Lord: ‘the stone that the builders rejected has become the chief cornerstone’ (Psalm 118:22, Mark 12:10, Acts 4:11).

 **Reflection**

*Spend a few moments thinking about what stands out for you from the Bible reading. This idea may help.*

Can you imagine how the donkey felt? Minding its own business, never been ridden before – and now suddenly taken away from all that is familiar, riding down a stony road with an unknown human on its back, surrounded by loads of excited people shouting and calling out. What a shock, and certainly not one it was prepared for. Have you ever been thrown in at the deep end? God seems to have a way of calling people who are not the obvious choice – think of the disciples. What might we be called to do, even though we don’t expect it or aren’t sure if we can? Like the donkey, we might feel totally unprepared, but find that, nevertheless, we can do what we’ve been called to!

**Questions for reflection**

*You may wish to use these questions and the picture to help you think about or discuss issues arising from this week’s Bible passage.*

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| A donkey standing on a road  AI-generated content may be incorrect. |  |

**Questions**

* How does Jesus challenge the status quo?
* Can you think of other Bible characters who do not seem like the obvious choice?
* How might God use you in ways you haven’t foreseen?

**A prayer to end the Bible study**

Let us journey on, people of the cross,
following a king riding on a donkey.
Servant of the world, let us serve with love
Jesus, our Saviour, as we follow you on the story way to the cross.
**Amen.**